

Pengantar Quranic Arabic

Abdul Rachman

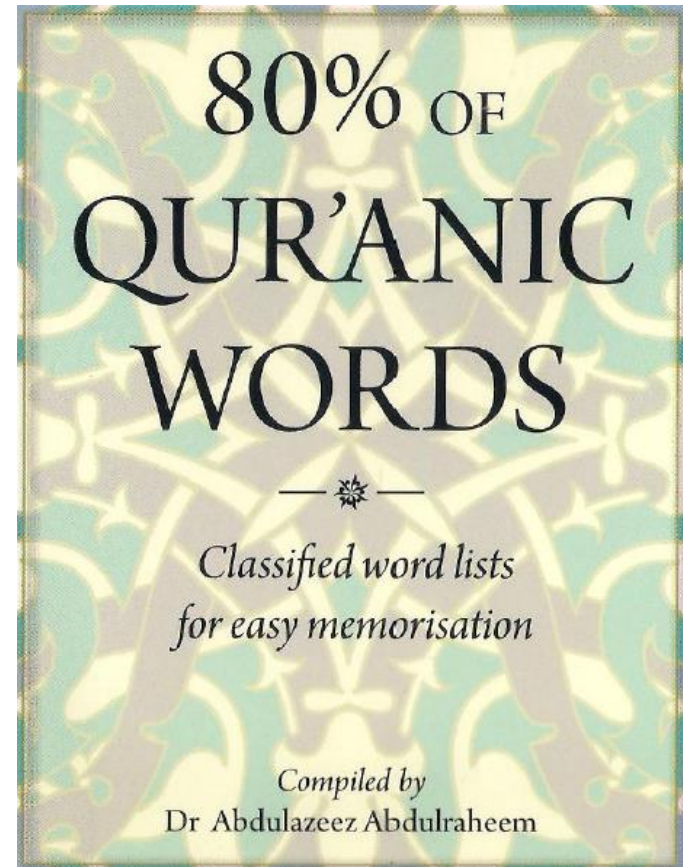
6 Ramadan 1440 H

WISMA DUTA BESAR RI, Bern

Sumber: cuplikan dari 2 buku

Master Quranic
Arabic
In 24 hours

Suhaib Sirajudin



Motivasi

وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَكِّرٍ

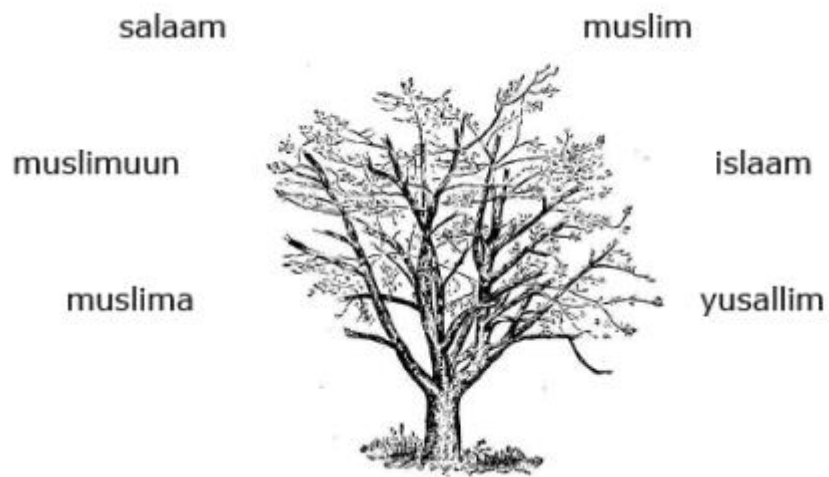
Dan sungguh, telah Kami mudahkan Al-Qur'an untuk peringatan, maka adakah orang yang mau mengambil pelajaran?

Al-Qamar 54:17

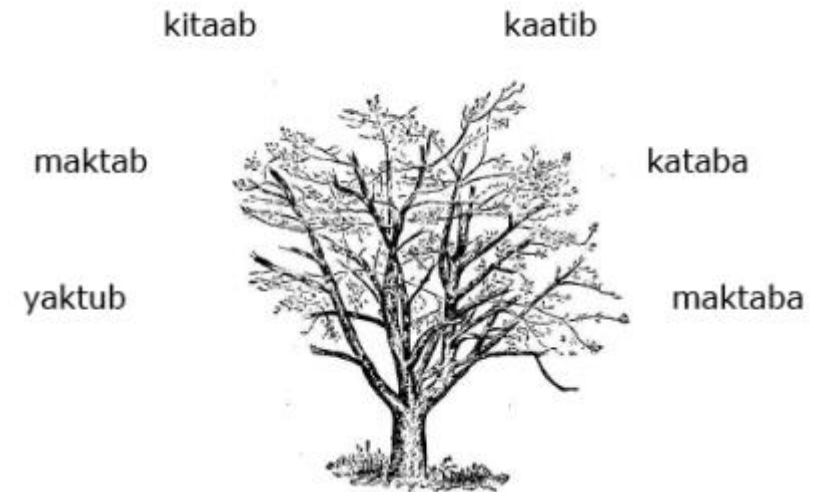
Words in the Quran	Figure
Total words:	78,000
Non repeated words:	17,000
Unique words:	4,500

Contoh kata dan turunannya

(sumber: <https://arabiconline.eu>)



s - l - m سلم



k - t - b كتب

Review huruf hijaiyyah

ا ح ز ط ق و
ب خ س ظ ك ه
ت د ش ع ل م
ث ذ ص ف ن ي
ج ر ض

Kata ganti orang untuk pria

<i>When to use</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Pronoun</i>	
Distant from the speaker (in space or time)	He	هُوَ	dia
Distant from the speaker (in space or time)	They	هُمْ	mereka
Close to the speaker	You	أَنْتَ	kamu
Close to the speaker	You All	أَنْتُمْ	kalian
	I	أَنَا	saya
	We	نَحْنُ	kami

Ta'awudz & Al-Faatihah (ayat 1 - 3)

الرَّجِيمِ	الشَّيْطَانِ	مِنْ	بِاللَّهِ	أَعُوذُ
<i>the outcast</i>	<i>Shaitan</i>	<i>from</i>	<i>in Allah</i>	<i>I seek refuge</i>

الرَّحِيمِ	الرَّحْمَنِ	اللَّهِ	بِسْمِ
<i>the Most Merciful</i>	<i>the Most Gracious</i>	<i>(of) Allah</i>	<i>In the name</i>

الْعَالَمِينَ	رَبِّ	لِلَّهِ	أَلْحَمْدُ
<i>(of) the worlds.</i>	<i>the Lord</i>	<i>(be) to Allah</i>	<i>(All) the praises and thanks</i>

الرَّحِيمِ	الرَّحْمَنِ
<i>the Most Merciful.</i>	<i>the Most Gracious,</i>

Membentuk kata jamak untuk pria

Caranya: menambahkan (و ن) atau (ي ن) di akhir kata

<i>Plural</i>	<i>Singular</i>
مُسْلِمُونَ, مُسْلِمِينَ	مُسْلِمٌ
مُؤْمِنُونَ, مُؤْمِنِينَ	مُؤْمِنٌ
صَادِقُونَ, صَادِقِينَ	صَادِقٌ
ذَاكِرُونَ, ذَاكِرِينَ	ذَاكِرٌ
صَابِرُونَ, صَابِرِينَ	صَابِرٌ

Al-Faatihah (ayat 4 - 5)

الدِّينِ	يَوْمِ	مَالِكِ
<i>(of) judgment</i>	<i>(of) the day</i>	<i>Master</i>

نَسْتَعِينُ	وَإِيَّاكَ	نَعْبُدُ	إِيَّاكَ
<i>we ask for help</i>	<i>and you alone</i>	<i>we worship</i>	<i>You alone</i>

Kata bantu kepemilikan untuk pria

<i>Example</i>		<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Possessive Adjective</i>
his book	كِتَابُهُ	His	هُ
their book	كِتَابُهُمْ	Their	هُمْ
your book	كِتَابُكَ	Your (S)	كَ
your book	كِتَابُكُمْ	Your (P)	كُمْ
my book	كِتَابِي	My	ي
our book	كِتَابُنَا	Our	نَا

Abbreviations: (S) means 'Singular', (P) means 'Plural'.

Al-Faatihah (ayat 6 - 7)

المُسْتَقِيمَ	الصِّرَاطَ	اهدِنَا
<i>the straight</i>	<i>(to) the path</i>	<i>Guide us</i>

عَلَيْهِمْ	أَنْعَمْتَ	الَّذِينَ	صِرَاطَ
<i>on them</i>	<i>You (have) bestowed favours</i>	<i>(of) those</i>	<i>(The) path</i>

الضَّالِّينَ	وَلَا	عَلَيْهِمْ	الْمَغْضُوبِ	غَيْرِ
<i>those who go astray</i>	<i>and nor of</i>	<i>on them</i>	<i>(of) those who earned (Your) wrath</i>	<i>not</i>

Kata ganti orang untuk wanita

<i>When to use</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>
Distant from the speaker (in space or time)	She	هِيَ
Distant from the speaker (in space or time)	They	هُنَّ
Close to the speaker	You	أَنْتِ
Close to the speaker	You All	أَنْتِمْ

Membentuk kata jamak untuk wanita

Caranya: menambahkan (ات) di akhir kata

<i>Plural</i>	<i>Singular</i>
مُسْلِمَاتٌ	مُسْلِمٌ
مُؤْمِنَاتٌ	مُؤْمِنٌ
صَادِقَاتٌ	صَادِقٌ
ذَاكِرَاتٌ	ذَاكِرٌ
صَابِرَاتٌ	صَابِرٌ

Kata bantu kepemilikan untuk wanita

<i>Example</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Possessive Adjectives</i>
her book	كِتَابُهَا	هَا _
their book	كِتَابُهُنَّ	هُنَّ _
your book	كِتَابُكَ	كَ _
your book	كِتَابُكُنَّ	كُنَّ _

Abbreviations: (S) means 'Singular', (P) means 'Plural'.

Kata depan (*preposition*)

<i>Translation</i>	<i>Example</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Prepositions</i>
For him	لَهُ		
For you	لَكَ	For / To	لِ، لَ
For me	لِي		
From / Against him	مِنَهُ		
From / Against you	مِنَكَ	From / Against	مِنْ
From / Against me	مِنِّي		
With / About them	عَنْهُمْ		
With / About you	عَنْكُمْ	With / About	عَنْ
With / About us	عَنَّا		
With them	مَعَهُمْ		
With you	مَعَكُمْ	With	مَعَ
With me	مَعِي		

untuk

dari

bagi

bersama

Kata depan (*preposition*)

<i>Translation</i>	<i>Example</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Preposition</i>	
In him	بِهِ			
In you	بِكَ	In	بِ	dengan
In me	بِي			
In him	فِيهِ			
In you	فِيكَ	In	فِي	di dalam
In me	فِيَّ			
On them	عَلَيْهِمْ			
On you	عَلَيْكُمْ	On	عَلَى	pada, atas
On us	عَلَيْنَا			
To them	إِلَيْهِمْ			
To you	إِلَيْكُمْ	To	إِلَى	kepada
To me	إِلَيَّ			

Mencari teks dalam Alquran

Persiapan: tambahkan *arabic keyboard* ke *gadget*



Latihan

❁ وَإِنْ تَعَجَبُ فَعَجَبٌ قَوْلُهُمْ أَاءِذَا كُنَّا تُرَابًا أَعْنَا لَفِي خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ الْأَغْلَالُ فِي أَعْنَاقِهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ

٥

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَنَّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ كَانَّا رَتْقًا فَفَنَقْنَهُمَا وَجَعَلْنَا مِنَ الْمَاءِ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ حَيٍّ أَفَلَا يُؤْمِنُونَ

٣٠

وَجَزَّوْا سَيِّئَةً سَيِّئَةً مِثْلَهَا فَمَنْ عَفَا وَأَصْلَحَ فَأَجْرُهُ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الظَّالِمِينَ

٤٠

Tambahan kosa kata

1		1	
This, that...!		No, No!!!	
this	<i>mg</i> هَذَا	(There is) no god	لَا إِلَهَ
that	<i>mg</i> ذَلِكَ	except Allah	إِلَّا اللَّهُ
this	<i>fg</i> هَذِهِ	never, certainly not	كَلَّا
that	<i>fg</i> تِلْكَ	not	لَنْ (for future)
these	<i>mg/fg</i> هَؤُلَاءِ	not	لَمْ (for past)
those	<i>mg/fg</i> أُولَئِكَ	not	مَا
he who	<i>mg</i> الَّذِي	not	لَيْسَ (لَيْسَتْ fg)
she who	<i>fg</i> الَّتِي	yes, indeed	بَلَى
those who	<i>mg</i> الَّذِينَ	not, other than	غَيْرِ
these	(for br.pl) هَذِهِ	besides, less than	دُونَ
those	(for br.pl) تِلْكَ	except, unless, if not	إِلَّا
those who	(for br.pl) الَّتِي	yes	نَعَمْ

2		2	
Whose?		Who?	
his	<i>mg</i> هُ... هِ	He	<i>mg</i> هُوَ
their	<i>mg</i> هُمْ... هُم	Them	<i>mg</i> هُمْ
your	<i>mg</i> ك... كِ	you	<i>mg</i> أَنْتَ
Yours truly,	<i>mg</i> كُمْ... كُم	you all	<i>mg</i> أَنْتُمْ
my	(me) نِي... نِي	I	<i>mg/fg</i> أَنَا
us	<i>mg/fg</i> نَا... نَا	We	<i>mg/fg</i> نَحْنُ
her	<i>fg</i> هَا... هِا	She	<i>fg</i> هِيَ
their	<i>fg</i> هُنَّ... هُنَّ	They	<i>fg</i> هُنَّ
Yours truly,	<i>fg</i> ك... كِ	you	<i>fg</i> أَنْتَ
their	(for br.pl) هَا... هَا	they	(for br.pl) هِيَ
their	<i>dl</i> هُمَا... هُمَا	those two	<i>dl</i> هُمَا
your	<i>dl</i> كَمَا... كَمَا	you two	<i>dl</i> أَنْتُمَا

Tambahan kosa kata

3

Where?	Questions!?
above, up	فَوْقَ what?, that which مَا
under	تَحْتَ who?, the one who مَنْ
in front of	بَيْنَ أَيْدِي، بَيْنَ يَدَيْ when?, the time when مَتَى
back, after	خَلْفَ where? أَيْنَ
in front of	أَمَامَ how? كَيْفَ
behind	وَرَاءَ how many? كَمْ
right; oath	يَمِينٍ (أَيْمَانِ pl) which? أَيُّ
left	شِمَالٍ (شِمَائِلِ pl) wherefrom?, why? أَيْ
between	بَيْنَ Is? Am? Are? Do? Have? هَلْ، أَمْ
around	حَوْلَ what? مَاذَا
wherever	حَيْثُ why? لِمَ، لِمَاذَا
wherever	أَيْنَمَا if not, why not لَوْ لَا

4

Miscellaneous	When?, ...
endowed with; owner	ذُو، ذَا، ذِي mg before قَبْلَ
endowed with; owner	ذَاتَ fg after بَعْدَ
people of; owners of	أَوْلِيَا، أَوْلِيَ time, period, at the time of حِينَ
people of; relatives	أَهْلَ when (for past) إِذَ
family, relatives, people	آلَ when (for future) إِذَا
lol; do not..., will not...	أَلَّا then ثُمَّ
what an excellent	نَعَمَ then, thus, therefore فَ
what an evil	بِئْسَ nay, -- rather, but, however بَلْ
evil is that which	بِئْسَمَا near, with عِنْدَ، لَدَى، لَدُنْ
sth similar	مِثْلَ nothing but إِنَّ ... إِلَّا
similitude	مِثْلَ (أَمْثَالِ pl) nothing but مَا ... إِلَّا
than the one who; from those who	مِمَّنْ (مِنْ+مَنْ) that..not; so as not to أَلَّا (أَنْ+لَا)

Tambahan kosa kata

5

Prepositions + مَا ...	Prepositions
with what; because	بِمَا with, in, from, ... ب
about what	عَمَّا about عَنْ
in what	فِيمَا in فِي
as, just as	كَمَا as, like ك
for what / that which	لَمَا for ل, لَ
out of what	مِمَّا from مِنْ
as to, as for	أَمَّا towards إِلَى
if; either / or	إِمَّا by (of oath) تَ
that	أَنَّمَا until حَتَّى
verily; is but	إِنَّمَا on عَلَى
as if	كَأَنَّمَا with مَعَ
whenever	كُلَّمَا and; by (of oath) وَ

6

Prefix for verb, ...	Inna ...
has (with ماضِي); surely (with مضارع) قَدْ (+فعل)	verily, truly إِنَّ
will (for near future) سَ (+فعل)	that أَنْ
will (for future) سَوْفَ (+فعل)	as if كَأَنَّ
will surely لَ + فعل + نَ	but, however لَكِنَّ (لَكِنْ)
indeed لَقَدْ (+فعل)	perhaps, may be لَعَلَّ
indeed, surely لَ	that أَنْ
let sb do (imperative) لَ، لْ (أَمْر)	if إِنَّ
the أَلْ	alone إِيَّا
or? أَمْ	possibly عَسَى
or أَوْ	when لَمَّا
some of بَعْضُ	if لَوْ
everyone; all كُلُّ	O! يَا، يَا أَيُّهَا

Penutup

إِنْ يَنْصُرْكُمُ اللَّهُ فَلَا غَالِبَ لَكُمْ وَإِنْ يَخْذُلْكُمْ فَمَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَنْصُرْكُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ

(Quran: 3:160) وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ

(Quran: 29:69) وَالَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا فِينَا لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ سُبُلَنَا

(Quran: 21:7) فَاسْأَلُوا أَهْلَ الذِّكْرِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ